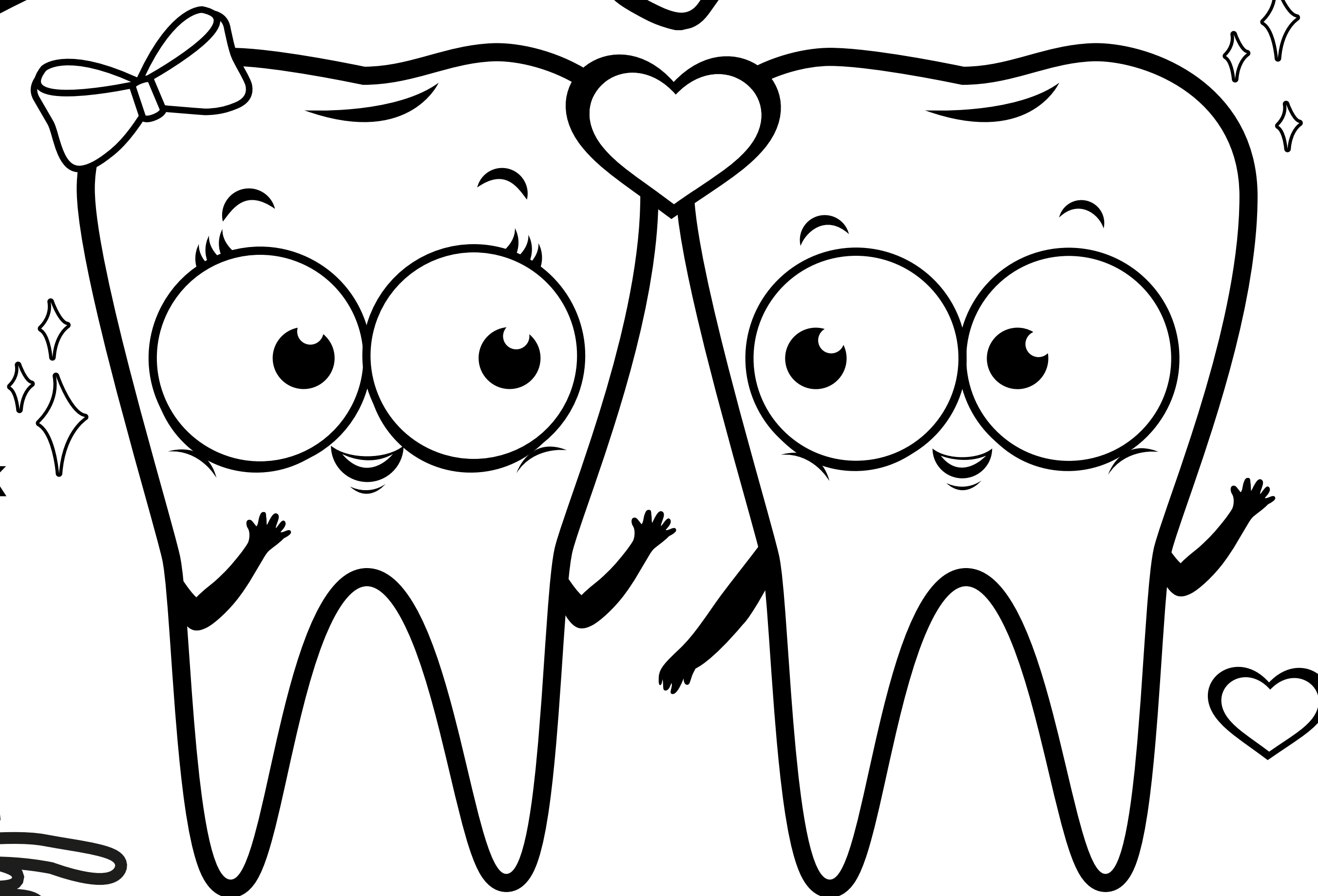
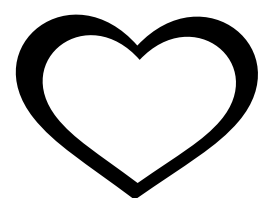
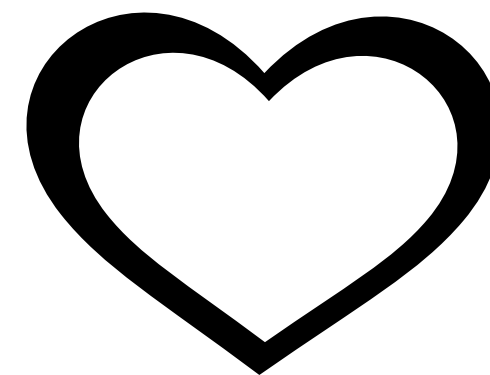


DROPINGO



Dropingo kocha
czyste ząbki
Pokoloruj obrazek

